## Pennsylvania State Fire Academy



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# Minimum Standard for Accreditation (MSA)

August, 2001

Course Title: Haz-Mat First Responder Operations IAFF (IAFF)

Length of Course: 24 Hours

Lecture/ Lab Breakdown: 24/0

<u>Prerequisites:</u> <u>Students must be capable of reading and writing in the English</u> <u>language at at least an eighth-grade level.</u>

**<u>Reference Texts:</u>** Course Facilitator Guide

<u>Course Goal</u>: This course will increase student knowledge of the type, nature and effects of hazardous materials; develop new attitudes toward health safety; and reinforce safe behavior patterns in responding to hazardous materials incidents.

<u>Description of Course:</u> This course, distributed by the International Association of Fire Fighters, trains the student in those knowledge and skills required at the First Responder/Operations level of hazardous materials response. The course content is heavily oriented toward fire suppression personnel.

**Description of Methodology to be used: (brief)** During the course the students will be active learners rather than passive recipients of information. The course uses participant interaction within teams, case studies, and testing to accomplish course objectives.

## Student, Equipment/Supply Needs: pen/pencil, highlighter

**Equipment/Audiovisual/supply requirements:** Student manual (1 per student) complete with expanded information; CD, computer, LCD projector/screen; chalkboard /dry erase board, 4 flip charts with stands, VCR with sufficient monitors for class size or adapter for LCD projector; classrooms large enough for group seating (tables and chairs), name and team identification cards.

## SPECIAL NOTES:

- 1. Student manual must remain in the student's possession at the conclusion of the class.
- 2. Minimum class size: 16 persons; maximum class size 28 persons <u>no</u> <u>exceptions.</u>
- 3. Two qualified instructors are required for the entire duration of the class.

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#### **COURSE OUTLINE**

**Facilitator Notes** 

<u>Time</u>		<u>Content</u>
3.5	hours	Unit 1 Common Alarms
4.5	hours	Unit 2 Health and Safety
10	hours	Unit 3 Recognition and Identification
5.5	hours	Unit 4 Planned Response
<u>.5</u>	hours	Summary/Conclusion

24 hours total

**<u>Competency Evaluation Mechanism (Brief description-attach copy)</u>: Pre test and post test (provided by IAFF as part of the program) and observed performance during team activities.** 

<u>Course Objectives (specific)</u>: Upon completion of this Course, the student will be able, to the satisfaction of the facilitator, to:

- 1. Define their learning goals for the course
- 2. Identify four major categories of sites where hazardous materials emergencies may occur
- 3. Name at least five different substances that are classified as hazardous materials
- 4. Explain how the location of an incident may indicate the type and quantity of hazards present
- 5. Identify some of the hazards involved with specific sites such as schools, hospitals, and manufacturing plants
- 6. Apply the APIE process to the management of hazardous materials incidents
- 7. Identify first responder actions
- 8. Explain the difference between exposure and contamination
- 9. Identify the purpose of medical surveillance
- 10. Explain the procedures for decontamination
- 11. Explain the limitations and proper care of structural fire fighter protective clothing (SFPC) and self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA)
- 12. Describe the four major routes of entry of hazardous materials
- 13. Describe toxic effects resulting from exposure
- 14. Name activities that help maintain good health
- 15. List ways to prevent or minimize exposure to hazardous materials
- 16. Identify the four basic clues to recognize the presence of a hazardous material
- 17. Apply knowledge of occupancy and location clues to identify the presence of a hazardous material
- 18. Use both NFPA and DOT marking systems to identify the presence of a hazardous material
- 19. Apply knowledge of size and shape of containers to identify and list typical commodities carried in highway cargo tanks and rail tank cars
- 20. Use 2000 Emergency Response Guidebook (ERG), NIOSH Pocket Guide, facility documents (MSDSs), and shipping papers to identify hazardous materials
- Recognize and apply basic physical properties to hazardous materials incident responses including: Vapor pressure, Vapor density, Oxidizers, Flash point, Lower and upper explosive limits, Specific gravity, Solubility, Chemical reactivity, Ignition temperature, pH

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#### Course Objectives (specific): continued

- 22. Define the objectives of pre-incident planning
- 23. Develop a pre-incident plan
- 24. Identify types of information needed in order to assess risks
- 25. List resources to consider when preplanning
- 26. Explain the importance of scene management at a hazardous materials incident
- 27. List eight first responder actions
- 28. Evaluate an incident based on the risk/benefit model
- 29. Define hot, warm, and cold zones and isolation perimeter
- 30. Identify the key components of departmental SOPs and SOGs
- 31. Apply new skills and knowledge to safely manage an incident